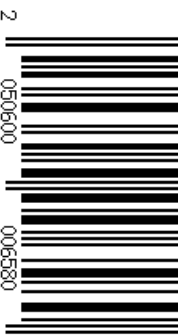
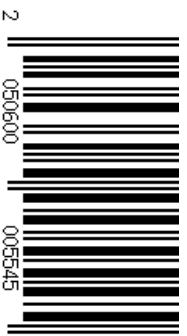


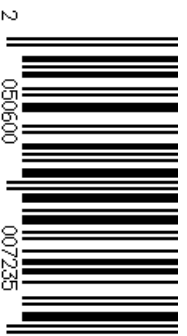
Fashion Items



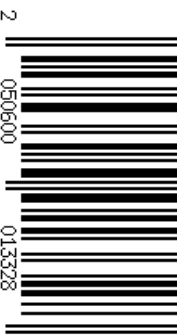
Cargo Pant smog S
300413138
119.95



Andover Jacket cardinal S
300410966
159.95



Fade Beanie team blue Uni
300415613
29.95



Limited Jacket deepest black XXL
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299.95
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ITEMS